#### PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT

COUNTY OF SANTA CRUZ DAVENPORT, CALIFORNIA

ANNUAL FINANCIAL REPORT JUNE 30, 2021

ROBERTSON & ASSOCIATES, CPAs A Professional Corporation

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT ORGANIZATION JUNE 30, 2021

The Pacific Elementary School District (District) was established in September 1905 and comprises an area located in Santa Cruz County. There were no changes in the boundaries of the District during the current year. The District currently operates one elementary school.

#### **BOARD OF TRUSTEES**

Name	Office	Term Expires
Mr. Gwyan Rhabyt	President	December, 2024
Mr. Don Croll	Trustee	December, 2022
Ms. Cari Napoles	Trustee	December, 2022
	ADMINISTRATION	
Name	Title	Tenure
Mr. Eric Gross	Superintendent / Principal	5 Years
Ms. Elizabeth Andrews	District Office Manager	7 Years

#### ADDRESS OF DISTRICT OFFICE

50 Ocean Street P.O. Box H Davenport, CA 95017

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT JUNE 30, 2021

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# ROBERTSON & ASSOCIATES, CPAS

A PROFESSIONAL CORPORATION

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Pacific Elementary School District Davenport, California

#### **Report on the Financial Statements**

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pacific Elementary School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

#### Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

#### Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, issued by the California Education Audit Appeals Panel as regulations. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditor's judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the District's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

#### **Opinions**

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Pacific Elementary School District, as of June 30, 2021, and the respective changes in financial position for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

#### **Other Matters**

## Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis on pages 4 through 15, budgetary comparison schedule on page 53, schedule of the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability on page 54, and the schedule of District's contributions on page 55, be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

#### Other Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Pacific Elementary School District's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary information includes the introductory section, the combining and individual non-major fund financial statements, and the other supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The accompanying supplementary information, as listed in the table of contents, is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the accompanying supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

# Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated February 23, 2022 on our consideration of the District's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Robitson & Cosocietios, CPA:

Lakeport, California February 23, 2022

# Pacific Elementary School District Management's Discussion and Analysis June 30, 2021

#### INTRODUCTION

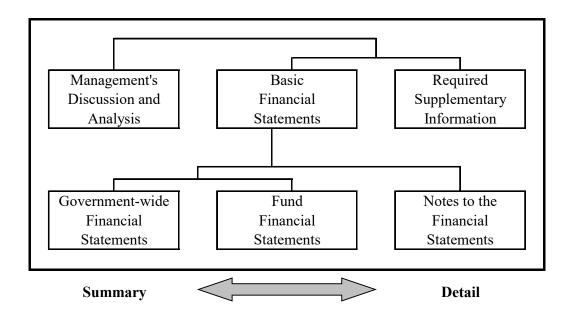
Our discussion and analysis of Pacific Elementary School District (District's) financial performance provides an overview of the District's financial activities for the year ended June 30, 2021. It should be read in conjunction with the District's financial statements, which follow this section.

#### FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

- □ Total net position was \$1,618,770 at June 30, 2021. This was an increase of \$542,188 from the prior year.
- □ Overall revenues were \$2,284,395, overall expenses were \$1,742,207.

#### **OVERVIEW OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

#### **Components of the Financials Section**



This annual report consists of three parts – Management's Discussion and Analysis (this section), the basic financial statements, and required supplementary information. The three sections together provide a comprehensive overview of the District. The basic financial statements are comprised of two kinds of statements that present financial information from different perspectives:

- □ **Government-wide financial statements**, which comprise the first two statements, provide both short-term and long-term information about the District's overall financial position.
- □ **Fund financial statements** focus on reporting the individual parts of District operations in more detail. The fund financial statements comprise the remaining statements.
  - o **Governmental fund** statements tell how general government services were financed in the short term as well as what remains for future spending.

The financial statements also include notes that explain some of the information in the statements and provide more detailed data. The basic financial statements are followed by a section of required and other supplementary information that further explain and support the financial statements.

#### **Government-Wide Statements**

The government-wide statements report information about the District as a whole using accounting methods similar to those used by private-sector companies. The statement of net position includes all of the government's assets and liabilities. All of the current year's revenues and expenses are accounted for in the statement of activities, regardless of when cash is received or paid.

The two government-wide statements report the District's net position and how they have changed. Net position, the difference between assets and liabilities, is one way to measure the District's financial health or position.

- Over time, increases or decreases in the District's net position are an indicator of whether its financial health is improving or deteriorating, respectively. The net position of the District has increased by 33% in the past year.
- The District received \$447,192 in revenues for the Capital Facilities Project which was the majority of the District's increase in overall net position.
- To assess the overall health of the District, one needs to consider additional non-financial factors such as changes in enrollment, changes in the property tax base, and changes in program funding by the Federal and State governments, and condition of facilities. The District's enrollment increased by 21 in 2020-21 over 2019-20. Per Senate Bill 98, the District's average daily attendance (ADA) remained at the 2019-20 level of 111.65. The District showed an increase in materials purchases partially offset by a slight decrease in services during the year.

The government-wide statements of the District include all governmental activities. All of the District's basic services are included here, such as regular education, food service, maintenance and general administration. LCFF funding, federal and state grants finance most of these activities.

#### FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE DISTRICT'S FUNDS

#### **Fund Financial Statements**

The fund financial statements provide more detailed information about the District's most significant governmental funds, not the District as a whole. Funds are accounting devices that the District uses to keep track of specific sources of funding and spending for particular programs.

- Some funds are required to be established by State law and by bond covenants.
- The governing board establishes other funds to control and manage money for particular purposes or to show that the District is meeting legal responsibilities for using certain revenues.

The District has one type of fund:

Governmental funds – All of the District's basic services are included in governmental funds, which generally focus on: (1) how cash and other financial assets that can readily be converted to cash flow in and out, and (2) the balances left at year-end that are available for spending. Consequently, the governmental funds' statements provide a detailed short-term view that helps determine whether there are more or fewer financial resources than previously to finance the District's programs. Because this information does not encompass the additional long-term focus of the government-wide statements, we provide additional information following the governmental funds' statements that explains the relationship (or differences) between them.

The financial performance of the District is reflected in its governmental funds as well. As the District completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$2,130,649 as compared to the prior year's ending fund balance of \$1,527,050.

# FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF THE ENTITY AS A WHOLE

**Net Position** 

The District's combined net position was \$1,618,770 at June 30, 2021.

	Governn		
	2021	2020	Net Change
ASSETS			
Cash and Equivalents	\$ 2,352,47		\$ 670,827
Other Current Assets	82,42	207,402	(124,982)
Capital Assets, Net of Accumulated Depreciation	1,134,82	9 1,199,990	(65,161)
TOTAL ASSETS	\$ 3,569,72		\$ 480,684
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	Ψ 3,307,72	Ψ 3,007,030	Ψ 100,001
Deferred Outflow of Resources - Pensions	\$ 1,003,60	856,546	\$ 147,054
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 1,003,60	856,546	\$ 147,054
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities	\$ 317,04	2 \$ 374,796	\$ (57,754)
Long-Term Liabilities	2,403,15	2,345,705	57,447
TOTAL LIABILITIES	\$ 2,720,19	\$ 2,720,501	\$ (307)
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred Inflows of Resources Pensions	\$ 234,35	\$ 148,501	\$ 85,857
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	\$ 234,35	\$ 148,501	\$ 85,857
NET POSITION			
Invested in Capital Assets,			
Net of Related Debt	\$ 47,38		\$ (91,020)
Restricted	741,05	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	532,364
Unrestricted	830,33		100,844
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 1,618,77	1,076,582	\$ 542,188

# **Changes in Net Position**

	Governme	ntal Activities	
	2021	2020	Net Change
REVENUES			
Program Revenues:			
Charges for Services	\$ 34,742	\$ 78,463	\$ (43,721)
Operating Grants and Contributions	947,905	362,039	585,866
General Revenues:			
Property Taxes	368,828	343,486	25,342
Unrestricted Federal and State Aid	823,885	836,006	(12,121)
Miscellaneous and Other Local	109,035	133,446	(24,411)
TOTAL REVENUES	2,284,395	1,753,440	530,955
EXPENSES			
Instruction	1,032,382	835,240	197,142
Instruction-Related Services	268,228	173,277	94,951
Pupil Services	156,472	93,703	62,769
General Administration	121,058	105,164	15,894
Plant Services	77,349	110,921	(33,572)
Facility Acquisition and Construction	1,750	-	1,750
Community Services	15,430	28,077	(12,647)
Transfers Between Agencies	169	145	24
Interest on Long-Term Debt	62,699	22,496	40,203
Other Outgo	6,670	20,000	(13,330)
TOTAL EXPENSES	1,742,207	1,389,023	353,184
INCREASE (DECREASE) IN NET POSITION	542,188	364,417	177,771
NET POSITION - BEGINNING	1,076,582	712,165	364,417
NET POSITION - ENDING	\$ 1,618,770	\$ 1,076,582	\$ 542,188

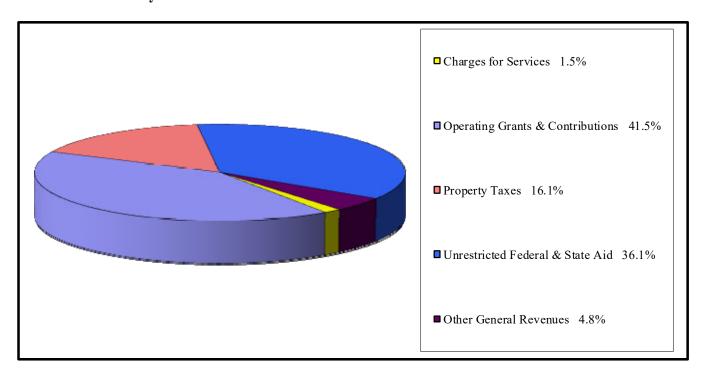
# **Governmental Activities**

Net cost is total cost less fees generated by the related activity. The net cost reflects amounts funded by charges for services, operating grants and capital grants and contributions.

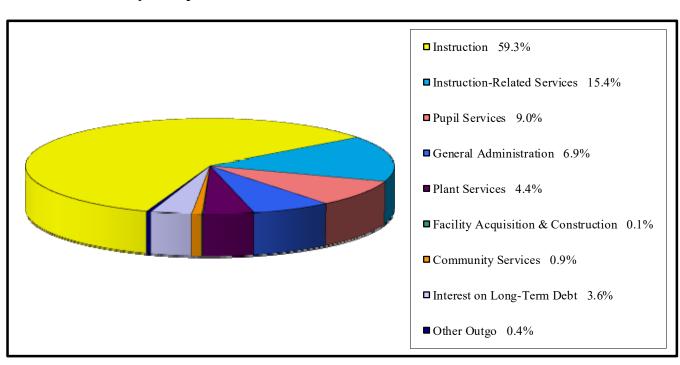
# **Net Cost of Services**

		Net Cost o	vices			
	2021			2020	N	et Change
NET COST OF SERVICES						
Instruction	\$	369,277	\$	534,828	\$	(165,551)
Instruction-Related Services		238,885		163,488		75,397
Pupil Services		(28,973)		14,693		(43,666)
General Administration	72,873			99,059		(26,186)
Plant Services	58,559			108,943		(50,384)
Facility Acquisition and Construction		1,750	(5,117)			6,867
Ancillary Services		-	(5,614)			5,614
Community Services		15,430		28,077		(12,647)
Enterprise Services		(6,017)				(6,017)
Transfers Between Agencies	(12,751)		145			(12,896)
Interest on Long-Term Debt		62,699		22,496		40,203
Other Outgo		(12,172)		(12,477)		305
TOTAL NET COSTS OF SERVICES	\$	759,560	\$	948,521	\$	(188,961)

2020/2021 Summary of Revenues for Governmental Activities



2020/2021 Summary of Expenses for Governmental Activities



#### **Fund Balance Comparison**

The District currently maintains the following funds:

	Ending l			
	2021	Net Change		
FUNDS				
Governmental:				
General	\$ 1,546,370	\$ 1,410,616	\$ 135,754	
Child Development	81,991	55,183	26,808	
Cafeteria Special Revenue	24,877	26,614	(1,737)	
Deferred Maintenance	1,504	511	993	
Building	380	530	(150)	
Capital Facilities	5,411	5,018	393	
County School Facilities	447,411	-	447,411	
Bond Interest and Redemption	22,705	28,578	(5,873)	
Total Governmental	2,130,649	1,527,050	603,599	
TOTAL FUNDS	\$ 2,130,649	\$ 1,527,050	\$ 603,599	

#### **General Fund**

The General Fund experienced an increase in fund balance primarily due to the receipt of one time funding and Local Control Funding Formula (LCFF) revenue.

#### **Other Governmental Funds**

Other governmental funds had the following activity and changes for the year ended June 30, 2021:

The Child Development Fund's ending fund balance increased by \$28,008. Classified salaries and associated benefits increased from prior year.

The Cafeteria Special Revenue Fund's ending fund balance decreased by \$1,737. Classified cafeteria staff were moved from other funds.

The Deferred Maintenance Fund's ending fund balance increased by \$993. \$5,000 in LCFF funding was transferred to the fund offset with maintenance expenditures.

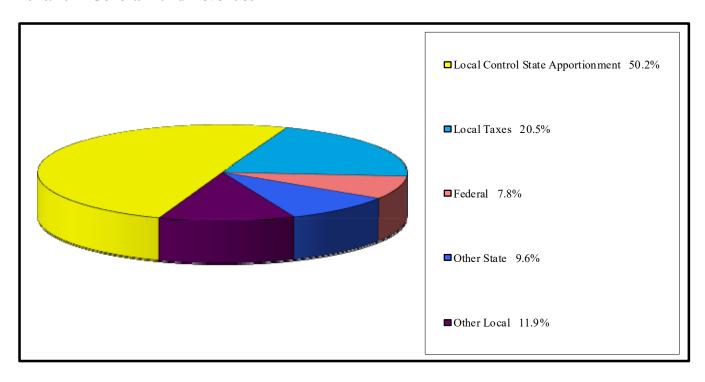
The Building Fund's ending fund balance decreased by \$150 due to school facilities consulting.

The Capital Facilities Fund's ending fund balance increased by \$447,411 due to significant revenue for modernization.

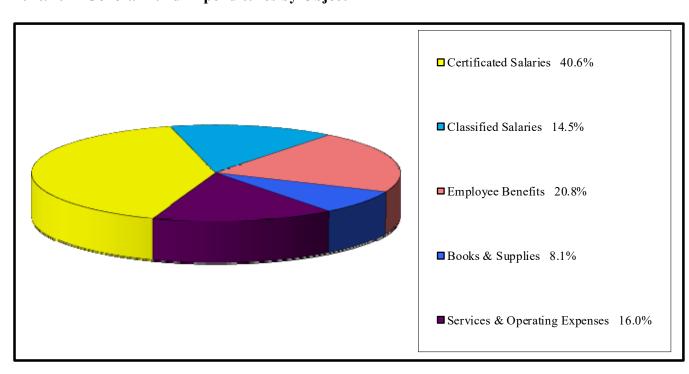
The Bond Interest and Redemption Fund is maintained by the Santa Cruz County Treasurer and decreased by \$5,873.

The following charts graphically depict revenues and expenditures, both by major object as well as by function.

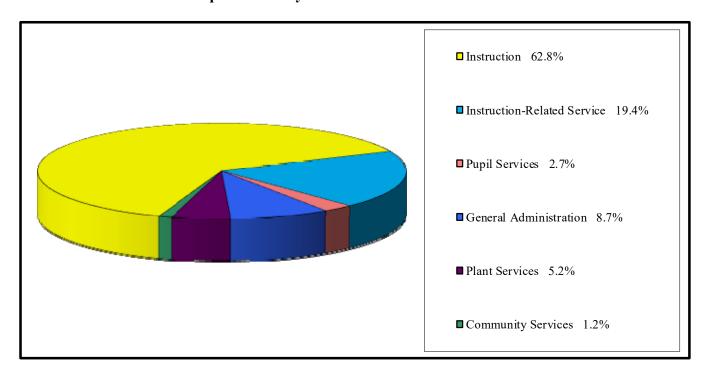
2020/2021 General Fund Revenues



2020/2021 General Fund Expenditures by Object



2020/2021 General Fund Expenditures by Function



#### CAPITAL ASSETS AND DEBT ADMINISTRATION

#### **Capital Assets**

At June 30, 2021, the District had \$1,134,829 invested, net of accumulated depreciation, in capital assets. Current year depreciation expense is \$65,161. The District incurred bond application expenses to modify their building through Proposition 51 funding. These expenses will be capitalized in the total building costs.

		Government					
	2021 2020			2020	Net Change		
CAPITAL ASSETS							
Construction In Progress	\$	6,293	\$	6,293	\$	-	
Land Improvements		115,548		115,548		-	
Buildings And Improvements		2,020,296		2,020,296		-	
Accumulated Depreciation		(1,007,308)		(942,147)		(65,161)	
NET CAPITAL ASSETS	\$	1,134,829	\$	1,199,990	\$	(65,161)	

#### **Long-Term Debt**

At June 30, 2021, the District had \$2,403,152 in long-term debt.

The General Obligation Bonds are held in the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund maintained by Santa Cruz County Treasurer. Changes are associated with the accrual and payment of interest. With the implementation of GASB 68, the District must reflect its amount of unfunded STRS/PERS liability with the State of California. Currently, the District's Net Pension Liability or their portion of the unfunded STRS/PERS liability is \$1,315,705, which is an increase of \$31,588 from the prior year.

	Governmen				
	 2021	 2020	Net Change		
LONG-TERM DEBT					
General Obligation Bonds Payable	\$ 1,015,371	\$ 983,639	\$	31,732	
Premium on bonds payable	72,076	77,949		(5,873)	
Net Pension Liability	1,315,705	 1,284,117		31,588	
TOTAL LONG-TERM DEBT	\$ 2,403,152	\$ 2,345,705	\$	57,447	

#### GENERAL FUND BUDGETARY HIGHLIGHTS

The difference in the original versus final budget amounts and actual versus budget amounts is primarily due to the following:

- Revenues in the final budget increased by 18% over the adopted budget due to an increase LCFF revenues, one time State and Federal revenues and a slight increase in Special Education revenue under local revenue. The actual revenue increased by approximately 5% over the final budget due mostly to an increase in LCFF revenue, Special Education revenue and donations.
- □ Expenditures in the final budget increased by 11% mainly due to an increase in materials and supplies and services. Actual expenditures decreased by nearly 6% over the final budget mostly due to a decrease in Services.

Over the course of the year, the District revises its annual budget to reflect unexpected changes in revenues and expenditures. The final amendment to the budget was approved June 15, 2021. A schedule of the District's General Fund original and final budget amounts compared with actual revenues and expenditures is provided with the basic financial statements in the audited financial report.

#### ECONOMIC FACTORS AND NEXT YEAR'S BUDGETS AND RATES

At the time these financial statements were prepared and audited, the District was aware of several circumstances that could affect its future financial health:

- □ The District received State and Federal COVID-19 / Learning Loss Mitigation funding after the July 1<sup>st</sup> budget was adopted.
- □ The District is projected to receive an increase in LCFF funding, based on the Governor's state budget and projected increases in enrollment and ADA.
- □ STRS and PERS rates continue to increase and were set at 16.15% and 20.70% respectively for 2020-21. Rates will increase to 16.92% and 22.91% for 2021-22.

#### CONTACTING THE DISTRICT'S FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT

This financial report is designed to provide our citizens, taxpayers, parents, participants, investors and creditors with a general overview of the District's finances and to demonstrate the District's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report, or need additional financial information, contact Eric Gross, P.O. Box H, 50 Ocean Street, Davenport, CA 95017, phone 831-425-7002.



# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

	Governmenta Activities			
ASSETS				
Cash and equivalents	\$	2,352,473		
Accounts receivable		82,420		
Capital assets:				
Non-depreciable		6,293		
Depreciable, net of accumulated depreciation		1,128,536		
Total Assets	\$	3,569,722		
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred outflows of resources - Pensions	\$	1,003,600		
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$	1,003,600		
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	116,519		
Interest payable		12,798		
Unearned revenue		187,725		
Long-term debt:				
Due after one year		2,403,152		
Total Liabilities	\$	2,720,194		
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred inflows of resources - Pensions	\$	234,358		
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$	234,358		
NET POSITION				
Net Investment in capital assets	\$	47,382		
Restricted for:				
Capital projects		453,202		
Debt service		22,705		
Educational programs		238,769		
Other purposes (expendable)		26,381		
Unrestricted		830,331		
Total Net Position	\$	1,618,770		

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

				Program	Rever	ues	Re C	t (Expense) evenue and Change in et Position
Functions		Expenses	Charges for Services		G	Operating rants and ntributions		vernmental Activities
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES								
Instruction	\$	1,032,382	\$	14,857	\$	648,248	\$	(369,277)
Instruction-related services:								
Supervision of instruction		1,720		-		1,674		(46)
Instructional library, media and technology		29,652		-		3,500		(26,152)
School site administration		236,856		556		23,613		(212,687)
Pupil services:								
Food services		119,101		16,303		111,206		8,408
All other pupil services		37,371		1,656		56,280		20,565
General administration:								
Data processing		5,799		-		-		(5,799)
All other general administration		115,259		-		48,185		(67,074)
Plant services		77,349		121		18,669		(58,559)
Facility acquisition and construction		1,750		-		-		(1,750)
Community services		15,430		-		-		(15,430)
Enterprise services		_		-		6,017		6,017
Transfers between agencies		169		508		12,412		12,751
Interest on long-term debt		62,699		-		-		(62,699)
Other outgo		6,670		741		18,101		12,172
Total Governmental Activities	\$	1,742,207	\$	34,742	\$	947,905		(759,560)
GENERAL REVENUES Taxes and subventions: Property taxes levied for general purposes								331,267
Property taxes levied for debt service								37,561
Federal and state aid not restricted to specific pur	noses							823,885
Interest and investment earnings	poses							11,636
Interagency revenues								3,090
Miscellaneous								94,309
Total General Revenues								1,301,748
Change in Net Position								542,188
Net Position - Beginning								1,076,582
Net Position - Ending							\$	1,618,770

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2021

	General Facilit		nty School Facilities Fund	ol Other Governmental Funds			Total Governmental Funds		
ASSETS									
Cash and equivalents Accounts receivable	\$	1,768,045 82,420	\$	447,411	\$	137,017	\$	2,352,473 82,420	
Total Assets	\$	1,850,465	\$	447,411	\$	137,017	\$	2,434,893	
LIABILITIES									
Accounts payable Unearned Revenue	\$	116,370 187,725	\$	- -	\$	149	\$	116,519 187,725	
Total Liabilities		304,095		-		149		304,244	
FUND BALANCES  Non spendable									
Restricted Committed		156,778		447,411		135,364		739,553	
Other commitments Assigned		-		-		1,504		1,504	
Other assignments Unassigned		427,732		-		-		427,732	
Unassigned amount		961,860		-				961,860	
Total Fund Balance		1,546,370		447,411		136,868		2,130,649	
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$	1,850,465	\$	447,411	\$	137,017	\$	2,434,893	

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS BALANCE SHEET TO THE STATEMENT OF NET POSITION JUNE 30, 2021

	Detail	Total
Total fund balances - governmental funds		\$ 2,130,649
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the Statement of Net Position differ from amounts reported in governmental funds as follows:		
Capital Assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and, therefore, are not reported in the governmental funds.		
Historical cost of capital assets	\$ 2,142,137	
Accumulated depreciation	(1,007,308)	
		1,134,829
Interest on long-term debt is not reported in the governmental funds until the period in which it matures and is paid. In the government-wide statement of activities, it is recognized in the period that it is incurred. The additional liabilities for the unmatured interest owing at the end of the period are included on the Statement of Net Position.		(12,798)
Contributions to pension plans made subsequent to the measurement date are reported as expenditures in governmental funds, however, these contributions are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of net position.		124,746
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the governmental funds. Long-term liabilities, net of unamortized premiums, discounts, and deferred charges, are included in the Statement of Net Position.		
General obligation bonds payable	(1,015,371)	
Premium on bonds payable	(72,076)	
Net pension liability	(1,315,705)	
		(2,403,152)
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions		663,937
Deferred inflows of resources relating to pensions		(19,441)
Total net position, governmental activities		\$ 1,618,770

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT **GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS** STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		General Fund	County School Facilities Fund		Other Governmental Funds		Total Governmental Funds	
REVENUES								
LCFF sources:	Φ.	<b>5</b> 06 <b>5</b> 06	Φ.		•		Φ.	<b>5</b> 06 <b>5</b> 06
State apportionments	\$	796,786	\$	-	\$	- 5.000	\$	796,786
Local sources		326,267		-		5,000		331,267
Federal		123,311		447 102		62,189		185,500
Other state Other local		152,984 188,950		447,192 307		80,707 100,702		680,883 289,959
Total Revenues		1,588,298		447,499		248,598	-	2,284,395
EXPENDITURES		004.020				100.055		005 705
Instruction		884,830		-		100,955		985,785
Instruction related services: Supervision of instruction		1,739						1,739
Instructional library, media, and technology		29,652		_		_		29,652
School site administration		242,512		_		242		242,754
Pupil services:		,e						_ :=,,, .
Food services		-		-		121,142		121,142
All other pupil services		37,371		-		-		37,371
General administration:								
Data processing		5,799		-		-		5,799
All other general administration		117,124		-		-		117,124
Plant services		73,031		-		4,353		77,384
Facility acquisition and construction		-		88		1,662		1,750
Community services		16,617		=		-		16,617
Transfers between agencies		169		-		- 42 <b>5</b> 10		169
Interest on long-term debt						43,510		43,510
Total Expenditures		1,408,844		88		271,864		1,680,796
Excess (deficiency) of revenues								
over (under) expenditures		179,454		447,411		(23,266)		603,599
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)								
Operating transfers in		_		-		44,900		44,900
Operating transfers out		(43,700)		-		(1,200)		(44,900)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)		(43,700)				43,700		
Excess of revenues and other financing sources over (under) expenditures and								
other financing sources (uses)		135,754		447,411		20,434		603,599
Fund Balance - Beginning		1,410,616				116,434		1,527,050
Fund Balance - Ending	\$	1,546,370	\$	447,411	\$	136,868	\$	2,130,649

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF THE GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

Total change in fund balances - governmental funds	\$	603,599
Amounts reported for governmental activities differ from amounts reported in governmental funds as follows:		
Capital Outlays are reported as expenditures in governmental funds. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets is allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense.		
Depreciation expense		(65,161)
Accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is accrued as long-term debt in the government wide financials, increasing		
interest expense.		(31,732)
Repayment of the accreted interest on capital appreciation bonds is reported as an expenditure in Governmental funds.  However the repayment reduces the long-term liabilities in		
the statement of net position.		5,873
Contributions to pension plans made subsequent to the measurement date are reported as expenditures in governmental funds, however, these contributions are reported as deferred outflows of resources in the statement of		
net position.		124,746
Changes in the net pension liability, deferred outflows of and deferred inflows of resources are reported as pension		(05.127)
expenses in the statement of activities.	Φ.	(95,137)
Change in net position of governmental activities	\$	542,188

#### **NOTE 1.** SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

#### A. General Statement

The Pacific Elementary School District is a public educational agency operating under the applicable laws and regulations of the State of California. It is governed by a three-member Board of Trustees (Board), elected by registered voters of the District. The District, comprised of an area in Santa Cruz County, was established in 1905, and currently serves students of Kindergarten through sixth grade.

#### B. Accounting Policies

The District prepares its basic financial statements in conformity with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles (GAAP), as prescribed by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), and the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA). The District complies with the policies and procedures of the Department of Education's *California School Accounting Manual*.

#### C. Reporting Entity

The Board, elected by the public, has authority to make decisions, appoint administrators and managers, and significantly influence operations; furthermore, it has primary accountability for fiscal matters. The District is therefore a financial reporting entity, as defined by GASB in Statement No. 14, *The Financial Reporting Entity*, and amended by GASB Statement No. 39, *Determining Whether Certain Organizations Are Component Units*.

The District reviewed criteria to determine whether other entities with District-benefiting activities should be included within its financial reporting entity. The criteria include, but are not limited to: whether the District exercises oversight-responsibility (including financial interdependency, selection of governing authority, designation of management, ability to significantly influence operations, and accountability for fiscal matters), the scope of public service, and a special financing relationship.

The District determined that no outside entity meets these criteria, and therefore, no agency has been included as a component unit in the District's general-purpose financial statements. Additionally, the District is not aware of any entity that would exercise such oversight-responsibility resulting in the District being considered a component unit of that entity.

#### D. Governmental Accounting Standards Board Statements Issued, Not Yet Effective

The Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) has issued pronouncements prior to June 30, 2021, with effective dates that may impact future financial presentations; however, the impact of implementation of the following Statements to the District's financial statements has not been assessed at this time.

Statement No. 87, Leases

In June 2017, GASB issued Statement No. 87, *Leases*. This Statement is intended to better meet the information needs of financial statement users by improving accounting and financial reporting for leases by governments.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021.

#### **NOTE 1.** SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Statement No. 89, Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period

In June of 2018, GASB issued Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*. This Statement intends to (1) to enhance the relevance and comparability of information about capital assets and the cost of borrowing for a reporting period, and (2) to simplify accounting for interest cost incurred before the end of a construction period.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2019. Earlier application is encouraged.

Statement No. 91, Conduit Debt Obligations

In May 2019, GASB issued Statement No. 91 *Conduit Debt Obligations*. The primary objectives of this Statement are to provide a single method of reporting conduit debt obligations by issuers, and eliminate diversity in practice associated with (1) commitments extended by issuers, (2) arrangements associated with conduit debt obligations, and (3) related note disclosures.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after December 15, 2020. Earlier application is encouraged.

Statement No. 92, Omnibus 2020

In January 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 92, *Omnibus 2020*. The objectives of this Statement are to enhance comparability in accounting and financial reporting and to improve the consistency of authoritative literature by addressing practice issues that have been identified during implementation and application of certain GASB Statements.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. Earlier application is encouraged and is permitted by topic.

Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements

In May 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 96, Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements. This Statement provides guidance on the accounting and financial reporting for subscription-based information technology arrangements (SBITAs) for government end users (governments). This Statement (1) defines a SBITA; (2) establishes that a SBITA results in a right-to-use subscription asset—an intangible asset—and a corresponding subscription liability; (3) provides the capitalization criteria for outlays other than subscription payments, including implementation costs of a SBITA; and (4) requires note disclosures regarding a SBITA. To the extent relevant, the standards for SBITAs are based on the standards established in Statement No. 87, Leases, as amended.

The requirements of this Statement are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2022, and all reporting periods thereafter. Earlier application is encouraged.

Assets and liabilities resulting from SBITAs should be recognized and measured using the facts and circumstances that existed at the beginning of the fiscal year in which this Statement is implemented. Governments are permitted, but are not required, to include in the measurement of the subscription asset capitalizable outlays associated with the initial implementation stage and the operation and additional implementation stage incurred prior to the implementation of this Statement.

#### **NOTE 1.** SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

Statement No. 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32

In June 2020, GASB issued Statement No. 97, Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans—an amendment of GASB Statements No. 14 and No. 84, and a supersession of GASB Statement No. 32. The primary objectives of this Statement are to (1) increase consistency and comparability related to the reporting of fiduciary component units in circumstances in which a potential component unit does not have a governing board and the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform; (2) mitigate costs associated with the reporting of certain defined contribution pension plans, defined contribution other postemployment benefit (OPEB) plans, and employee benefit plans other than pension plans or OPEB plans (other employee benefit plans) as fiduciary component units in fiduciary fund financial statements; and (3) enhance the relevance, consistency, and comparability of the accounting and financial reporting for Internal Revenue Code (IRC) Section 457 deferred compensation plans (Section 457 plans) that meet the definition of a pension plan and for benefits provided through those plans.

The requirements of this Statement that are related to the accounting and financial reporting for Section 457 plans are effective for fiscal years beginning after June 15, 2021. For purposes of determining whether a primary government is financially accountable for a potential component unit, the requirements of this Statement that provide that for all other arrangements, the absence of a governing board be treated the same as the appointment of a voting majority of a governing board if the primary government performs the duties that a governing board typically would perform, are effective for reporting periods beginning after June 15, 2021. Earlier application of those requirements is encouraged and permitted by requirement as specified within this Statement.

The Board considered the effective dates for the requirements of this Statement in light of the COVID-19 pandemic and in concert with Statement No. 95, *Postponement of the Effective Dates of Certain Authoritative Guidance*.

The District will analyze the impact of these new Statements prior to the effective dates listed above. The provisions of these Statements are generally required to be applied retroactively for all periods presented. Early application, if allowable, was not adopted.

#### **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

#### E. Basis of Presentation

#### 1. Government-Wide Financial Statements

The Government-wide financial statements (i.e., statement of net position, and statement of activities) report information on all nonfiduciary activities of the District and its component units. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely significantly on fees and charges for support. Likewise, the primary government is reported separately from certain legally separate component units for which it is financially accountable.

The government-wide statement of activities presents a comparison between direct expenses and program revenues for functions or programs of the District's governmental activities. Direct expenses are those specifically associated with a service, program, or department, and are therefore clearly identifiable to particular functions. The District does not allocate indirect expenses to functions in the statement of activities. Program revenues include charges paid by recipients of goods or services offered by a program, as well as grants and contributions restricted to meeting a program's operational or capital requirements. Revenues not classified as program revenues are presented as general revenues of the District, with certain limited exceptions. The comparison of direct expenses with program revenues identifies the extent to which governmental functions are self-financing, or draw from general revenues of the District.

#### 2. Fund Financial Statements

The Financial transactions of the District are reported in individual funds in the fund financial statements. Funds are accounted for by providing separate self-balancing accounts, constituting their assets, liabilities, reserves, equity, revenues, and expenditures/expenses, as appropriate.

The emphasis in fund financial statements is on major funds in governmental-activities categories. Non-major funds, by category, are summarized into a single column. GASB Statement No. 34 sets forth minimum criteria (percentage of assets, liabilities, revenues or expenditures/expenses of either fund category, or governmental and enterprise funds combined) for the determination of major funds.

The District's accounts are organized into major and non-major governmental funds as follows:

#### a. Major Governmental Funds

The *General Fund* is the general operating fund of the District. It is used to account for all financial resources, except those specifically requiring accounting for in another fund.

The County School Facilities Fund is used to account for State apportionments provided from State School Facility Program funding and the expenditures relating to the acquisition, construction, or renovation of approved capital facilities projects.

#### **NOTE 1.** SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### b. Non-major Governmental Funds

*Special Revenue Funds* are used to account for the proceeds of specific revenue sources that are legally restricted to expenditures for specific purposes. The District maintains the following non-major special revenue funds:

The *Child Development Fund* is used to account for resources committed to child development programs maintained by the District.

The *Cafeteria Fund* is used to account for revenues and expenditures associated with the District's food service program.

The *Deferred Maintenance Fund* is used for the purpose of major repair or replacement of the District's facilities.

Capital Projects Funds are used to account for acquisition and construction of all major governmental capital assets. The District maintains the following non-major capital projects fund:

The *Building Fund* is used to account for the acquisition of major governmental capital facilities and buildings funded primarily with proceeds from the sale of bonds.

The Capital Facilities Fund is used to account for resources received from developer impact fees assessed under California Environmental Quality Act (CEQA) provisions.

Debt Service Funds are used to account for accumulation of resources and debt service payments for and related to the District's debt issuances. The District maintains the following non-major debt service fund:

The *Bond Interest and Redemption Fund* is maintained by the County Treasurer, and is used to account for both accumulation of resources from Ad Valorem tax levies, and interest payments and redemption of principal, of the District's general obligation bond issuance, as discussed later in the Notes to Financial Statements.

#### **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

#### F. Basis of Accounting

Basis of accounting refers to when transactions are recorded in the financial records, and reported in the financial statements. The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting.

Governmental funds are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting.

#### 1. Revenues - Exchange and Non-exchange Transactions

Revenue resulting from exchange transactions, in which each party gives and receives essentially equal value, is recorded under the accrual basis when the exchange takes place. Under the modified accrual basis, revenue is recorded in the fiscal year in which the resources are measurable and become available. "Available" means the resources will be collected within the current fiscal year, or are expected to be collected soon enough thereafter, for use in paying liabilities of the current fiscal year. For the District, "available" means collectable within the current period or within 45, 60, or 90 days after year-end, depending on the revenue source. However, to achieve comparability of reporting among California Districts, and as to not distort normal revenue patterns, with specific respect to reimbursement grants and corrections to state aid apportionments, the California Department of Education has defined available as collectible within one year.

Non-exchange transactions are those in which the District receives value without directly giving equal value in return, including property taxes, grants, and entitlements. Under the accrual basis, revenue from property taxes is recognized in the fiscal year for which the taxes are levied. Revenue from grants and entitlements is recognized in the fiscal year in which all eligibility requirements have been satisfied. Eligibility requirements include timing requirements, which specify the year when resources are to be used, or the fiscal year when use is first permitted; matching requirements, in which the District must provide local resources to use for a specific purpose; and expenditure requirements, in which resources are provided to the District on a reimbursement basis. Under modified accrual basis, revenue from non-exchange transactions must also be available before it is recognized.

#### 2. Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue arises when assets are received before revenue recognition criteria have been satisfied. Grants and entitlements received before eligibility requirements are met are recorded as unearned revenue. On governmental fund financial statements, receivables associated with non-exchange transactions that will not be collected within the availability period have also been recorded as unearned revenue.

#### **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

#### 3. Expenses/Expenditures

Under accrual basis of accounting, expenses are recognized at the time incurred. However, the measurement focus of governmental fund accounting is on decreases in net financial resources (expenditures), rather than expenses. Expenditures are generally recognized in the accounting period in which related fund liability is incurred, if measurable. Allocations of cost, (i.e., depreciation and amortization), are not recognized on governmental fund financial statements.

## G. Budgets and Budgetary Accounting

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America for all governmental funds. By state law, the District's governing board must adopt a final budget no later than July 1. A public hearing must be conducted to receive comments prior to adoption. The District's governing board satisfied these requirements.

During the year, these budgets are revised by the District's governing board and superintendent to give consideration to unanticipated revenue and expenditures. original and final revised budgets for the General Fund are presented as required supplementary information in these financial statements.

During the year, formal budgetary integration was employed as a management control device for all budgeted funds. The District employs budget control by minor object and individual appropriation accounts. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object account.

#### H. Encumbrances

Encumbrance accounting is used in all budgeted funds to reserve portions of applicable appropriations for which commitments have been made. Encumbrances are recorded for purchase orders, contracts, and other commitments when they are written. Encumbrances are liquidated when the commitments are paid. All encumbrances are liquidated on June 30.

#### I. Assets, Liabilities, and Equity

#### 1. Cash and Equivalents

The District considers all highly liquid investments, with a maturity of three months or less at the time of purchase, to be cash equivalents.

#### 2. Receivables

Accounts receivable in governmental fund types consist primarily of receivables from federal, state, and local governments for various programs.

#### **NOTE 1.** SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued)

#### 3. Prepaid Expenditures

The District has the option of reporting expenditures for prepaid items in governmental funds either when paid, or during the benefiting period. The District has chosen to report the expenditure when paid and, therefore, no asset is reported.

# 4. Capital Assets

Capital assets are those purchased or acquired with an original cost of \$20,000 or more, and are reported at historical cost, or estimated historical cost. Contributed assets are reported at fair market value as of the date received. Additions, improvements, and other capital outlays that significantly extend the useful life of an asset are capitalized. The costs of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the assets, or materially extend the asset's lives, are not capitalized, but are expensed as incurred. Depreciation on all capital assets is computed using a straight-line basis and an annual convention over the following estimated useful lives:

Land improvements 20 Buildings and improvements 20 - 50

#### 5. Compensated Absences

Accumulated sick leave benefits are not recognized as liabilities of the District. The District's policy is to record sick leave as an operating expense in the period taken, since such benefits do not vest, nor is payment probable; however, unused sick leave is added to the creditable service period, for calculation of retirement benefits, when the employee retires.

#### 6. Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability and deferred outflows/inflows of resources related to pensions and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the District's plans (Plans), and additions to/deductions from the Plans' fiduciary net position, have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS) and the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS). For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due, and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Generally accepted accounting principles require that the reported results must pertain to liability and asset information within certain defined timeframes. For this report, the following time frames are used:

Valuation Date June 30, 2019 Measurement Date June 30, 2020

Measurement Period July 2, 2019 to June 30, 2020

# **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

## 7. Accrued Liabilities and Long-Term Obligations

Payables, accrued liabilities, and long-term obligations are reported in the government-wide financial statements. In general, governmental fund payables and accrued liabilities that, once incurred, are paid in a timely manner and in full, from current financial resources, and are reported as obligations of the funds. The District reports long-term obligations of governmental funds at face value in the government-wide financial statements.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds recognize bond premiums and discounts as well as bond issuance costs, during the current period. The face amount of the debt issued is reported as other financing sources.

#### 8. <u>Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources</u>

In addition to assets, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred outflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred outflows of resources, represents a consumption of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and thus, will not be recognized as an outflow of resources (expense/expenditure) until then.

In addition to liabilities, the statement of financial position will sometimes report a separate section for deferred inflows of resources. This separate financial statement element, deferred inflows of resources, represents an acquisition of net position or fund balance that applies to a future period(s) and so will not be recognized as an inflow of resources (revenue) until that time.

#### 9. Fund Balance Classifications

The governmental fund financial statements present fund balances based on a classification hierarchy that depicts the extent to which the District is bound by spending constraints imposed on the use of its resources. The classifications used in the governmental fund financial statements are as follows:

#### a. Nonspendable Fund Balance

The nonspendable fund balance classification reflects amounts that are not in spendable form. Examples include inventory and prepaid items. This classification also reflects amounts that are in spendable form but that are legally or contractually required to remain intact.

#### b. Restricted Fund Balance

The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints self-imposed by formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority. The governing board is the highest level of decision-making authority for the District. Commitments may be established, modified, or rescinded only through resolutions or other action as approved by the governing board.

#### **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

#### c. Committed Fund Balance

The committed fund balance classification reflects amounts subject to internal constraints selfimposed by formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority. The constraints giving rise to committed fund balance must be imposed no later than the end of the fiscal year. The actual amounts may be determined subsequent to that date but prior to the issuance of the financial statements.

## d. Assigned Fund Balance

The assigned fund balance classification reflects amounts that the District intends to be used for specific purposes. Assignments may be established either by the Board of Trustees or by a designee of the Board of Trustees and are subject to neither the restricted nor committed levels of constraint.

Constraints giving rise to assigned fund balance are not required to be imposed, modified, or removed by formal action of the highest level of decision-making authority. The action may be delegated to another body or official.

#### e. Unassigned Fund Balance and Minimum Fund Balance Policy

In the General Fund only, the unassigned fund balance classification reflects the residual balance that has not been assigned to other funds and that is not restricted, committed, or assigned to specific purposes.

The Reserve for Economic Uncertainties maintained by the District pursuant to the Criteria and Standards for fiscal solvency adopted by the State Board of Education is a stabilization-like arrangement of the "minimum fund balance policy" type. The Reserve for Economic Uncertainties does not meet the criteria to be reported as either restricted or committed because it is not an externally enforceable legal requirement, and because even where the Reserve for Economic Uncertainties is established by formal action of the District's highest level of decision-making authority, the circumstances in which the Reserve for Economic Uncertainties might be spent are by their nature neither specific nor non-routine. For this reason, the Reserve for Economic Uncertainties is reported as unassigned fund balance.

The District is committed to maintaining a prudent level of financial resources to protect against the need to reduce service levels because of temporary revenue shortfalls or unpredicted expenditures. The Board intends to maintain a minimum fund balance of 10 percent of the District's General Fund annual operating expenditures. If a fund balance drops below 10 percent, it shall be recovered at a rate of 1 percent minimally, each year.

The District's policy regarding the order in which spendable fund balances are spent when more than one classification is available for a specific purpose is that they are spent in restricted, committed, assigned, and then unassigned order.

#### **NOTE 1.** <u>SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES</u> (Continued)

#### 10. Local Control Funding Formula / Property Taxes

The District's local control funding formula revenue is received from a combination of local property taxes, state apportionments, and other local sources.

The county is responsible for assessing, collecting, and apportioning property taxes. Taxes are levied for each fiscal year on taxable real and personal property in the county. The levy is based on the assessed values as of the preceding January 1, which is also the lien date. Property taxes on the secured roll are due on November 1 and February 1, and taxes become delinquent after December 10 and April 10, respectively. Property taxes on the unsecured roll are due on the lien date (January 1), and become delinquent if unpaid by August 31.

Secured property taxes are recorded as revenue when apportioned, in the fiscal year of the levy. The county apportions secured property tax revenue in accordance with the alternate method of distribution prescribed by Section 4705 of the California Revenue and Taxation Code. This alternate method provides for crediting each applicable fund with its total secured taxes upon completion of the secured tax roll - approximately October 1 of each year.

The County Auditor reports the amount of the District's allocated property tax revenue to the California Department of Education. Property taxes are recorded as local control funding formula sources by the District.

The California Department of Education reduces the District's entitlement by the District local property tax revenue. The balance is paid from the state General Fund and is known as the State Apportionment.

The District's Base Local Control Funding Formula Revenue is the amount of general-purpose tax revenue, per average daily attendance (ADA), that the District is entitled to by law. This amount is multiplied by the second period ADA to derive the District's total entitlement.

#### J. Investment Valuation

The District categorizes the fair value measurements of its investments based on the hierarchy established by generally accepted accounting principles. The fair value hierarchy, which has three levels, is based on the valuation inputs used to measure an asset's fair value: Level 1 inputs are quoted prices in active markets for identical assets; Level 2 inputs are significant other observable inputs; Level 3 inputs are significant unobservable inputs.

Cash in County Treasury pools are measured at fair value using level 1 inputs. Fair market value adjustments have not been recorded as they are determined immaterial to the District.

#### K. Estimates

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and reported amounts of revenues and expenditures during the reporting period. Actual amounts could differ from those estimates.

### **NOTE 2.** CASH AND EQUIVALENTS

Cash and equivalents at June 30, 2021 are classified in the accompanying financial statements as follows:

	Governmental Activities
Cash and Equivalents	
Pooled Funds:	
Cash in county treasury	\$ 2,352,473
Total Cash and Equivalents	\$ 2,352,473

#### A. Cash in County Treasury

In accordance with *Education Code* 41001, the District maintains substantially all cash in the Santa Cruz County Treasury (the Treasury). The Treasury pools these funds with those of other districts in the County and invests the cash. The share of each fund in the pooled cash account is accounted for separately, and interest earned is apportioned quarterly to funds legally required to receive interest, based on the relationship of a fund's daily balance to total pooled cash and investments.

Participants' equity in the investment pool is determined by the dollar amount of participant deposits, adjusted for withdrawals and distributed income. This method differs from the fair value method used to value investments in these financial statements, in that unrealized gains or losses are not distributed to pool participants.

In accordance with GASB Statement No. 31, Accounting and Financial Reporting for Certain Investments and for External Investment Pools, Investments were stated at cost, as the fair market value adjustment at the year-end was immaterial.

The Treasury is authorized to deposit cash and invest excess funds by *California Government Code* Section 53648 et seq. The funds maintained by the Treasury are either secured by federal depository insurance or are collateralized.

The Treasury is restricted by *Government Code* Section 53635, pursuant to Section 53601, to invest in time deposits; U.S. government securities; state registered warrants, notes or bonds; the State Treasurer's investment pool; bankers' acceptances; commercial paper; negotiable certificates of deposit; and repurchase or reverse repurchase agreements.

# **NOTE 2.** <u>CASH AND EQUIVALENTS</u> (Continued)

#### B. Investments Authorized by the District's Investment Policy

The table below identifies investment types authorized for the District by the *California Government Code* Section 53601. This table also identifies certain provisions of the *California Government Code* that address interest rate risk, credit risk, and concentration of credit risk.

Authorized Investment Type	Maximum Maturity	Maximum Percentage of Portfolio	Maximum Investment in One Issuer
Local Agency Bonds	5 years	None	None
U.S. Treasury Obligations	5 years	None	None
State Obligations	·		
CA and Others	5 years	None	None
CA Local Agency Obligations	5 years	None	None
U.S. Agency Obligations	5 years	None	None
Bankers Acceptances	180 days	40%	None
Commercial Paper - Non-Pooled Funds	270 days or less	25% of the agency's	Highest letter and
		money	number rating by an
Commercial Paper - Pooled Funds	270 days or less	40% of the agency's	Highest letter and
		money	number rating by an
Negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	30%	None
Non-negotiable Certificates of Deposit	5 years	None	None
Placement Service Deposits	5 years	50%	None
Placement Service Certificates of Deposit	5 years	50%	None
Repurchase Agreements	1 year	None	None
Reverse Repurchase Agreements and	92 days	20% of the base value of	None
Securities Lending Agreements		the portfolio	
Medium-Term Notes	5 years or less	30%	"A" rating category or
			its equivalent or better
Mutual Funds and	N/A	20%	Multiple
Money Market Mutual Funds			
Collateralized Bank Deposits	5 years	None	None
Mortgage Pass-Through and	5 years or less	20%	"AA" rating category or
Asset-Backed Securities			its equivalent or better
County Pooled Investment Funds	N/A	None	None
Joint Power Authority Pools	N/A	None	Multiple
Local Agency Investment Funds (LAIF)	N/A	None	None
Voluntary Investment Program Fund	N/A	None	None
Supranational Obligations	5 years or less	30%	"AA" rating category or its equivalent or better
Public Bank Obligations	5 years	None	None

#### C. Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in market interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. Generally, the longer the maturity of an investment, the greater the sensitivity of its fair values to changes in market interest rates. As of June 30, 2021, the weighted average maturity of the investments contained in the Treasury investment pool was 435 days.

#### **NOTE 2.** CASH AND EQUIVALENTS (Continued)

#### D. Credit Risk

Generally, credit risk, is the risk that an issuer of an investment will not fulfill its obligation to the holder of the investment. This is measured by the assignment of a rating by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization. The County Treasury investment pool does not have a rating provided by a nationally recognized statistical rating organization.

#### E. Custodial Credit Risk – Deposits

This is the risk that in the event of a bank failure, the District's deposits may not be returned to it. The District does not have a formal policy for custodial credit risk for deposits.

Cash balances in banks and revolving funds are insured up to \$250,000 by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC). As of June 30, 2021, the District's bank balances were fully insured.

#### F. Custodial Credit Risk – Investments

This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party. The *California Government Code* and the District's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments.

#### G. Custodial Credit Risk – Investments

This is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the District will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral securities that are in possession of an outside party. The *California Government Code* and the District's investment policy do not contain legal or policy requirements that would limit the exposure to custodial credit risk for investments.

#### NOTE 3. <u>INTERFUND TRANSACTIONS</u>

Interfund transactions are reported as either loans, services provided, reimbursements, or transfers. Loans are reported as interfund receivables or payables, and are subject to elimination upon consolidation. Services provided, deemed to be at market or near market rates, are treated as revenues and expenditures/expenses. Reimbursements occur when one fund incurs a cost, charges the appropriate benefiting fund, and reduces its related cost as a reimbursement. All other interfund transactions are treated as transfers. Transfers among governmental funds are netted as part of the reconciliation to the government wide financial statements.

#### A. <u>Interfund Transfers</u>

Permanent reallocations of resources between funds of the reporting District are classified as interfund transfers. As of June 30, 2021, interfund transfers are as follows:

Transfers In	Transfers Out	Amount	Purpose
Cafeteria Fund	General Fund	\$ 42,700	Support cafeteria staffing costs as position funding sources were adjusted.
Building Fund	General Fund	1,000	Support the costs of school facilities consulting.
Cafeteria Fund Total	Child Development Fund	1,200 \$ 44,900	Payment for preschool cafeteria services.

# **NOTE 4.** <u>CAPITAL ASSETS</u>

The changes in capital assets for the year ended June 30, 2021, are shown below:

		lance 1, 2020_	A	dditions	Decr	eases		Balance 200, 2021
Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated:				_				
Construction in progress	\$	6,293	\$		\$		\$	6,293
Total Capital Assets Not Being Depreciated		6,293						6,293
Capital Assets Being Depreciated:								
Land improvements		115,548		-		-		115,548
Buildings and improvements	2,	020,296					2	2,020,296
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated	2,	135,844				_	2	2,135,844
Less Accumulated Depreciation for:								
Land improvements	(	115,548)		-		-		(115,548)
Buildings and improvements	(	826,599)		(65,161)				(891,760)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(	942,147)		(65,161)			(1	,007,308)
Total Capital Assets Being Depreciated, Net	1,	193,697		(65,161)			1	,128,536
Total Governmental Activities Capital Assets, Net	\$ 1,	199,990	\$	(65,161)	\$	_	\$ 1	,134,829
Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:								
Instruction			\$	65,161				
Total Depreciation Expense			\$	65,161				

#### **NOTE 5.** GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS

In August 2013, the District issued General Obligation Bonds in the amount of \$828,471 for the purpose of financing the renovation, construction and improvement of school facilities in the District. The bonds were authorized pursuant to the election of the registered voters of the District held on November 6, 2012 and are payable from the ad valorem taxes to be levied annually upon all properties subject to taxation by the District. The current interest and capital appreciation bonds interest rates range between 5.25 percent and 12.00 percent. The bonds are scheduled to mature through August 2052.

The outstanding bonded debt of the District as of June 30, 2021 is as follows:

		Date of Issuan			ntere Late <sup>9</sup>		Matur Dat Augur	e		amount of Original Issue
2012 Current Interest 2012 Capital Appreciation		2013 2013			5.25 ) - 12		205 204		\$	585,000 1,615,000
	Pri Accr	ntstanding ncipal and eted Interest e 30, 2020	Cur Ye Addi	ear	]	Accreted Interest Current Year	Cu	eemed rrent ear	Ju	Balance ne 30, 2021
2012 Current Interest 2012 Capital Appreciation	\$	585,000 398,639	\$	-	\$	31,732	\$	-	\$	585,000 430,371
Totals	\$	983,639	\$	-	\$	31,732	\$	-	\$	1,015,371

# **NOTE 5.** <u>GENERAL OBLIGATION BONDS</u> (Continued)

Future debt service requirements related to this liability will continue to be accounted for in the District's Bond Interest and Redemption Fund and are as follows:

	Principal and		Future		
For the Year Ended June 30:	Acc	creted Interest		Interest	 Total
2022	\$	-	\$	30,714	\$ 30,714
2023		-		30,714	30,714
2024		58,779		41,936	100,715
2025	- -			30,714	30,714
2026		-		30,714	30,714
2027 - 2031		73,876		209,694	283,570
2032 - 2036		82,549		291,021	373,570
2037 - 2041		81,360		387,210	468,570
2042 - 2046		77,246		516,324	593,570
2047 - 2051		436,561		508,395	944,956
2052 - 2053		205,000	205,000 8,006		213,006
Totals	\$	1,015,371	\$	2,085,442	\$ 3,100,813

The District has sold its bonds at a total net premium of \$124,661. The premiums are being amortized using the straight-line method over the life of the related bond issue as a reduction in annual interest expense. Amortization of \$5,873 was recognized during the 2020/2021 fiscal year.

#### **NOTE 6.** PENSION PLANS

Qualified employees are covered under multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans maintained by agencies of the State of California. Certificated employees are members of the California State Teachers' Retirement System (CalSTRS), and classified employees are members of the California Public Employees' Retirement System (CalPERS).

#### A. California State Teachers' Retirement System

#### 1. Plan Description and Provisions

The District contributes to CalSTRS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public-employee retirement-system-defined benefit pension plan administered by CalSTRS, which acts as a common investment and administrative agent for its participating member employers. Benefit provisions are established by state statutes, as legislatively amended, within the State Teachers' Retirement Law. CalSTRS issues publicly available reports, including full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions, and membership information, found on CalSTRS' website.

#### 2. Benefits Provided

The plan provides retirement, disability, and survivor benefits to beneficiaries. Beneficiaries of a retired member who elected an option receive a continuing lifetime benefit upon the member's death.

The Plans' provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2021, are summarized as follows:

Hire Date	After January 1, 2013	On Or Before December 31, 2012
Benefit Formula	2% @ age 62	2% @ age 60
Benefit Vesting Schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit Payments	Payable upon retirement	Payable upon retirement
Retirement Age	Age 55 with at least 5 years service.	Age 55 with at least 5 years service, or age 50 with 30 years of service.
Monthly Benefits as a % of Eligible Compensation	Variable based on age factor 2.0% at age 62 to 2.4% maximum at age 65 or older.	Variable based on age factor 2.0% at age 60 to 2.4% maximum at age 63 or older.
Required Employee Contribution Rates	10.205%	10.250%
Required Employer Contribution Rates	16.15%	16.15%
Required State Contribution Rates	10.328%	10.328%

# **NOTE 6.** PENSION PLANS (Continued)

#### 3. Contributions

Active plan members are required to contribute 10.21 percent of their salary and the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions used for determining the rate are those adopted by the CalSTRS Teachers' Retirement Board.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the contributions recognized as part of pension expense for the Plan were as follows:

	C	CalSTRS		
Contributions - employer	\$	88,649		
Contributions - state on behalf		54,163		

#### 4. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.10 percent. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that contributions from plan members and employers will be made at statutory contribution rates in accordance with the rate increase per Assembly Bill 1469. Projected inflows from investment earnings were calculated using the long-term assumed investment rate of return (7.10 percent) and assuming that contributions, benefit payments, and administrative expense occur midyear. Based on those assumptions, the State Teachers Retirement Plan's (STRP) fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments to current plan members. Therefore, the long-term assumed investment rate of return was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. The best-estimate ranges were developed using capital market assumptions from CalSTRS general investment consultant (Pension Consulting Alliance - PCA) as an input to the process. Based on the model from CalSTRS consulting actuary's (Milliman) investment practice, a best estimate range was determined by assuming the portfolio is re-balanced annually and that annual returns are lognormally distributed and independent from year to year to develop expected percentiles for the long-term distribution of annualized returns. The assumed asset allocation by PCA is based on board policy for target asset allocation in effect on February 2, 2012, the date the current experience study was approved by the board. Best estimates of 10-year geometric real rates of return and the assumed asset allocation for each major asset class used as input to develop the actuarial investment rate of return are summarized in the following table:

	Asset Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Public equity	42.00%	4.80%
Real assets	15.00%	3.60%
Private equity	13.00%	6.30%
Fixed income	12.00%	1.30%
Risk mitigating strategies	10.00%	1.80%
Inflation sensitive	6.00%	3.30%
Cash/liquidity	2.00%	-0.40%

#### 5. On Behalf Payment

The State of California makes contributions to STRS on behalf of the District. Under accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, these amounts have been recorded as revenue in the government-wide financial statements. For the year ended June 30, 2021 the District has recorded \$54,163 of State on behalf payments as revenue.

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

#### B. California Public Employees' Retirement System

# 1. Plan Description and Provisions

The District contributes to the School Employer Pool under the CalPERS, a cost-sharing multiple-employer public employee retirement system defined benefit pension plan administered by CalPERS, which acts as a common investment and administrative agent for its participating member employers. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law. CalPERS issues publicly available reports, including full description of the pension plans regarding benefit provisions, assumptions, and membership information, found on CalPERS' website.

#### 2. Benefits Provided

The plan provides retirement and disability benefits, annual cost-of-living adjustments, and death benefits to plan members and beneficiaries. Benefit provisions are established by State statutes, as legislatively amended, within the Public Employees' Retirement Law. Benefits are based on years of credited service, equal to one year of full-time employment. Members with five years of total service are eligible to retire at age 50 with statutorily reduced benefits. All members are eligible for non-duty disability benefits after 10 years of service.

The Plans' provisions and benefits in effect at June 30, 2021, are summarized as follows:

	PEPRA	Classic
Hire Date	After January 1, 2013	On Or Before December 31, 2012
Benefit Formula	2% @ age 62	2% @ age or 55
Benefit Vesting Schedule	5 years of service	5 years of service
Benefit Payments	Monthly	Monthly
Retirement Age	Age 52 with at least 5 years service	Age 50 with at least 5 years service
Monthly Benefits as a % of Eligible Compensation	Variable based on age factor 2.0% at age 62 to 2.4% maximum	Variable based on age factor 2.0% at age 55 to 2.5% maximum
Required Employee Contribution Rates	7.00%	7.00%
Required Employer Contribution Rates	20.70%	20.70%

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

#### 3. Contributions

Active plan members are required to contribute 6.00 percent of their salary, while the District is required to contribute an actuarially determined rate. The actuarial methods and assumptions for determining the rate are those adopted by CalPERS' Board of Administration.

For the year ended June 30, 2021, contributions recognized as part of the Plan's pension expense were as follows:

Contributions - employer

\$

35,784

#### 4. Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.15 percent. A projection of expected benefit payments and contributions was performed to determine if assets would be exhausted. The test revealed the assets would not run out, thus the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine total pension liability for the Schools Pool. The results of the crossover testing for the Schools Pool are presented in a detailed report found at CalPERS' website.

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class.

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

In determining long-term expected rate of return, staff considered both short and long-term market return expectations, as well as expected pension fund cash flows. Such cash flows were developed assuming that, in all future years, both members and employers will make their required contributions as scheduled. Using historical returns of all fund asset classes, expected compound (geometric) returns were calculated over short-term (first 10 years) and long-term (11-60 years) using a building-block approach. Using the expected nominal returns for both short and long-term, the present value of benefits was calculated for each fund. Expected rate of return was set by calculating the single equivalent expected return arriving at the present value of benefits for cash flows equal to that calculated using both short and long-term returns. The expected rate of return was then set as the single equivalent rate, and rounded down to the nearest quarter of a percent.

The table below reflects long-term expected real rate of return by asset class. The rate of return was calculated using capital market assumptions applied to determine the discount rate and asset allocation. These geometric rates of return are net of administrative expenses.

	Asset Allocation	Real Return Years 1 - 10 (a)	Real Return Years 11+ (b)
Global Entity	50.00%	4.80%	5.98%
Fixed Income	28.00%	1.00%	2.62%
Inflation Assets	0.00%	0.77%	1.81%
Private Equity	8.00%	6.30%	7.23%
Real Assets	13.00%	3.75%	4.93%
Liquidity	1.00%	0.00%	-0.92%

- (a) an expected inflation of 2.00% used for this period
- (b) an expected inflation of 2.92% used for this period

#### C. Social Security

As established by Federal law, public sector employees who are not members of their employer's existing retirement system (STRS or PERS) must be covered by social security or an alternative plan. The District has elected to use Social Security.

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

# D. <u>Pension Liabilities</u>, <u>Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions</u>

#### 1. Pension Liability

As of June 30, 2021, the District reported net pension liabilities for its proportionate shares of each Plan's net pension liability as follows:

CalSTRS	\$ 928,485
CalPERS	387,220
Total District net pension liability	1,315,705
State's proportionate share of the CalSTRS net pension liability associated with the	
District	 478,634
Total	\$ 1,794,339

The District's net pension liability for each Plan is measured as its proportionate share of the net pension liability. The net pension liability of each Plan is measured as of June 30, 2020. The total pension liability for each Plan used to calculate net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of June 30, 2019, rolled forward to June 30, 2020 using standard update procedures. The District's proportion of net pension liability was based on a projection of the District's long-term share of contributions to the pension plans relative to the projected contributions of all participating employers, actuarially determined. The District's proportionate share of net pension liability for each Plan as of June 30, 2019 and 2020 was as follows:

	CalSTRS	CalPERS			
District Proportion - June 30, 2019	0.0010%	0.0014%			
District Proportion - June 30, 2020	0.0010%	0.0013%			
Change - Increase (Decrease)	0.0000%	-0.0002%			

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

#### 2. Pension Expenses and Deferred Outflows/Inflows of Resources

For the year ended June 30, 2021, the District recognized pension expense of \$95,137. At June 30, 2021, the District reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Inflows of Resources			
\$ 124,746	\$	-		
59,456		(11,904)		
238,118		-		
549,996		(171,729)		
 31,284		(50,725)		
\$ 1,003,600	\$	(234,358)		
of	59,456 238,118 549,996 31,284	of Resources of 3  \$ 124,746 \$  59,456 238,118  549,996  31,284		

The \$124,746 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2021. Other amounts reported as deferred inflows and outflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized as pension expense as follows:

For the Year Ended June 30:	
2022	\$ 202,727
2023	128,793
2024	87,536
2025	58,972
2026	46,198
Thereafter	 120,270
	\$ 644,496

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

# 3. Actuarial Assumptions.

The total pension liabilities in the June 30, 2019 actuarial valuations were determined using the following actuarial assumptions:

	CalSTRS	CalPERS			
Valuation Date	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2019			
Measurement Date	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2020			
Measurement Period	July 2, 2019 through June 30, 2020	July 2, 2019 through June 30, 2020			
Actuarial Cost Method	Individual Entry Age Normal	Individual Entry Age Normal			
Actuarial Assumptions:					
Discount Rate	7.10%	7.15%			
Inflation Rate	2.75%	2.50%			
Payroll Growth	3.50%	Varies by Entry Age and Service			
Investment Rate of Return	7.10%	7.15%			
Experience Study / Period Upon Which Actuarial Experience Survey Assumptions Were Based	2010-2015	1997-2015			
Mortality Rate	(Custom CalSTRS rates) See June 30, 2016 DB Program funding valuation for details.	Derived using CalPERS' Membership Data for all Funds			
Post-retirement Benefit Increases	2.00% simple for DB (Annually) Maintain 85% purchasing power level DB, Not applicable for DBS/CBB	2.00% until Purchasing Power Protection Allowance Floor on Purchasing Power applies, 2.50% thereafter			

# **NOTE 6.** <u>PENSION PLANS</u> (Continued)

#### 4. Sensitivity of the Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the District's proportionate share of net pension liability for each Plan, calculated using the discount rate for each Plan, as well as what the District's proportionate share of net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is one percent lower, or one percent higher, than the current rate:

	 CalSTRS	CalPERS				
1% Decrease	6.10%		6.15%			
Net Pension Liability	\$ 1,288,529	\$	530,160			
Current Discount Rate	7.10%		7.15%			
Net Pension Liability	\$ 928,485	\$	387,220			
1% Increase	8.10%		8.15%			
Net Pension Liability	\$ 514,394	\$	233,112			

#### 5. Pension Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about each pension plan's fiduciary net position is available in the separately issued financial reports.

#### **NOTE 7.** GENERAL LONG-TERM DEBT – SCHEDULE OF CHANGES

A schedule of changes in long-term debt for the year ended June 30, 2021 is shown below:

	Balance	Additions	Reductions	Balance	Due within		
	July 1, 2020	Additions	Reductions	June 30, 2021	One Year		
General obligation bonds payable	\$ 983,639	\$ 31,732	\$ -	\$ 1,015,371	\$ -		
Premium on bonds payable	77,949	-	5,873	72,076	-		
Net Pension Liability	1,284,117	31,588		1,315,705			
Totals	\$ 2,345,705	\$ 63,320	\$ 5,873	\$ 2,403,152	\$ -		

General obligation bonds issued for governmental activity purposes are liquidated by the Bond Interest and Redemption Fund. The net pension liability is liquidated from the funds for which the related employees are compensated.

#### **NOTE 8.** RESTRICTED NET POSITION

The government-wide statement of net position reports \$741,057 of restricted net position, of which \$22,705 is restricted by enabling legislation.

#### **NOTE 9.** PACIFIC SCHOOL FOUNDATION

The Pacific School Foundation (PSF) was established as a 501(c)(3) non-profit organization in 1990 with the primary mission of providing additional financial support to the District. PSF has established an Endowment Fund the earnings of which are used to support the District, sponsors a variety of fundraising events throughout the school year, and seeks grants from businesses and foundations.

During the year ended June 30, 2021, PSF provided support in the amount \$34,102.51 to the District. PSF donations were used for services in the Visual and Performing Arts Program, for activities in the Life Lab program, for services under the Library Program, and for a one-time off-schedule bonus for all staff.

#### **NOTE 10.** JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS

The District is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to employees and natural disasters. During the fiscal year ending June 30, 2021, the District participated in several joint powers agreements (JPAs) to manage these risks. There were no significant reductions in coverage during the year. Settled claims have not exceeded coverage in any of the past three years.

The various JPAs and the services they provide the District are as follows:

- The Southern Peninsula Region Property and Liability Insurance Group (SPRIG) arrange for and provide property and liability insurance coverage for its member agencies.
- The Santa Cruz San Benito County Schools Insurance Group (SC-SBCSIG) is an insurance purchasing pool, the intent of which is to achieve the benefits of a reduced premium for the member agencies by virtue of its grouping and representation with other participants in the SC-SBCSIG. The workers' compensation experience of the participating districts is calculated as one experience and a common premium rate is applied to all districts in the SC-SBCSIG. Each participant pays its workers' compensation premium based on its individual rate. Total savings are then calculated, and each participant's individual performance is compared to the overall savings. A participant will then either receive money from or be required to contribute to the "equity-pooling fund." This "equity-pooling fund" arrangement insures that each participant shares equally in the overall performance of the SC-SBCSIG.
- The Self-Insured Schools of California (SISC) SISC III arranges for and provides medical insurance coverage for its member school districts.
- The Santa Cruz County School Health Insurance Group (HIG) arranges for and provides dental and vision insurance coverage for its member school districts.

#### **NOTE 10.** JOINT POWERS AGREEMENTS (Continued

The District also participated in one JPAs for other administrative and program operations as follows:

• The North Santa Cruz County Special Education Local Plan Area arranges for and provides special education services for students of member school districts.

The relationship between the District and the JPAs is such that the JPAs are not component units of the District for financial reporting purposes. Each joint venture is governed by a board consisting of representatives from various member Districts. Each board controls the operations of the JPA, including selection of management, independent of any influence by the member Districts beyond their representation on the board. Each member District pays a premium commensurate with the level of coverage requested and shares surpluses and deficits proportionate to their participation in the JPA. The District's share of year-end assets, liabilities, or fund equity is not calculated by the JPAs. Separately issued financial statements can be requested from each JPA.

# NOTE 11. STATE TEACHERS' RETIREMENT SYSTEM EARLY RETIREMENT INCENTIVE PROGRAM

The District did not enter into any early retirement incentive agreements during 2020/2021, pursuant to California Education Code, Sections 22714 and 44929, whereby the service credit to eligible employees is increased by two years.

#### **NOTE 12.** COMMITMENTS AND CONTINGENCIES

#### A. Grants

The District received financial assistance from federal and state agencies in the form of grants. The disbursement of funds received under these programs generally require compliance with terms and conditions specified in the grant agreements and are subject to audit by the grantor agencies. Any disallowed claims resulting from such audits could become a liability of the General Fund or other applicable funds. However, in the opinion of management, any such disallowed claims will not have a material adverse effect on the overall financial position of the District at June 30, 2021.

#### B. Litigation

As of June 30, 2021 the District is not currently involved in any litigation.

#### C. Commitments

As of June 30, 2021 the District had no material commitments outstanding.

#### **NOTE 13.** SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

Events that occur after the balance sheet date but before the financial statements were available to be issued must be evaluated for recognition or disclosure. The effects of subsequent events that provide evidence about conditions that existed at the balance sheet date are recognized in the accompanying financial statements. Subsequent events which provide evidence about conditions that existed after the balance sheet date, require disclosure in the accompanying notes Management evaluated the activity of the District through February 23, 2022 and concluded that the following subsequent event(s) have occurred that would require recognition in the financial statements or disclosure in the notes to the financial statements.

In March 2020, the World Health Organization declared the novel coronavirus ("COVID-19") a global pandemic and recommended containment and mitigation measures worldwide. This contagious disease outbreak, which has continued to spread, and any related adverse public health developments, has adversely affected public education, workforces, economies, and financial markets globally, potentially leading to an economic downturn. It has also disrupted the normal operations of many businesses and organizations. It is not possible for management to predict the duration or magnitude of the adverse results of the outbreak and its disruptive effects on the District's operations and financial results at this time.



# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Budgeted	Amo		Actual	Variance with Final Budget Favorable		
	 Original		Final	 Amounts	(Un	favorable)	
REVENUES							
Local control sources:							
State apportionments	\$ 717,293	\$	778,780	\$ 796,786	\$	18,006	
Local sources	295,690		316,028	326,267		10,239	
Federal	47,397		119,695	123,311		3,616	
Other state	84,646		142,940	152,984		10,044	
Other local	150,552		163,851	188,950		25,099	
Total Revenues	1,295,578		1,521,294	1,588,298		67,004	
EXPENDITURES							
Certificated salaries	556,317		569,816	570,838		(1,022)	
Classified salaries	219,251		224,805	204,424		20,381	
Employee benefits	315,313		306,792	293,362		13,430	
Books and supplies	48,747		117,406	113,944		3,462	
Services and other operating expenditures	231,024		277,666	226,107		51,559	
Other outgo	250		250	 169		81	
Total Expenditures	1,370,902		1,496,735	1,408,844		87,891	
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other financing							
Sources (uses)	(75,324)		24,559	 179,454		154,895	
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Transfers out	(9,750)		(43,700)	(43,700)			
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	 (9,750)		(43,700)	 (43,700)			
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balance	(85,074)		(19,141)	135,754		154,895	
Fund Balance - Beginning	1,410,616		1,410,616	1,410,616			
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 1,325,542	\$	1,391,475	\$ 1,546,370	\$	154,895	

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF THE DISTRICT'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021
CalSTRS			 	 			_
District's proportion as a percentage of the net pension liability	0.001300%	0.001500%	0.001400%	0.001433%	0.001600%	0.000961%	0.000958%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 759,681	\$ 1,009,860	\$ 1,133,883	\$ 1,324,802	\$ 1,511,125	\$ 867,937	\$ 928,485
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the District	458,733	534,057	645,499	783,742	865,190	473,425	478,634
Total	\$ 1,218,414	\$ 1,543,917	\$ 1,779,382	\$ 2,108,544	\$ 2,376,315	\$ 1,341,362	\$ 1,407,119
District's covered payroll	\$ 375,265	\$ 612,133	\$ 612,133	\$ 583,024	\$ 610,959	\$ 376,827	\$ 289,703
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	202%	165%	185%	227%	247%	230%	320%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	77%	77%	74%	70%	70%	71%	73%
CalPERS							
District's proportion as a percentage of the net pension liability	0.002200%	0.002000%	0.001900%	0.002110%	0.002100%	0.001428%	0.001262%
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$249,754	\$294,802	\$375,251	\$ 503,713	\$ 559,169	\$ 416,180	\$ 387,220
District's covered payroll	\$ 219,805	\$ 227,874	\$ 227,874	\$ 306,744	\$ 308,207	\$ 230,503	\$ 197,702
District's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of covered payroll	114%	129%	165%	164%	181%	181%	196%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	84%	84%	79%	74%	72%	71%	70%

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF CONTRIBUTIONS - PENSION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	2015	2016		2017		2018		2019		2020		2021	
CalSTRS	 												
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 48,929	\$	59,919	\$	76,614	\$	95,275	\$	126,295	\$	84,073	\$	93,751
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined	49,535		59,217		78,353		97,365		119,137		82,902		88,649
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ (606)	\$	702	\$	(1,739)	\$	(2,090)	\$	7,158	\$	1,171	\$	5,102
Covered payroll	\$ 375,265	\$	448,614	\$	612,133	\$	583,024	\$	610,959	\$	376,827	\$	289,703
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll*	13%		13%		13%		17%		20%		22%		31%
CalPERS													
Contractually required contribution (actuarially determined)	\$ 26,048	\$	25,765	\$	27,095	\$	37,318	\$	42,961	\$	35,728	\$	47,248
Contributions in relation to the actuarially determined	 25,937		26,041		27,117		37,116		43,149		35,728		35,784
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 111	\$	(276)	\$	(22)	\$	202	\$	(188)	\$	-	\$	11,464
Covered payroll	\$ 219,805	\$	220,686	\$	227,874	\$	306,744	\$	308,207	\$	230,503	\$	197,702
Contributions as a percentage of covered payroll*	12%		12%		12%		12%		14%		16%		18%

<sup>\*</sup> Statements 67 and 68 required presentation of covered-employee payroll, which is the payroll of employees that are provided with pensions through the pension plan, and ratios that use the measure in schedules of required supplementary information. Statement No. 82 amends Statements 67 and 68 to instead require the presentation of covered payroll, defined as the payroll on which contributions to a pension plan are based, and ratios that use that measure.

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# NOTE 1. PURPOSE OF REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### A. Budgetary Comparison Schedule

Budgetary comparison schedules are required to be presented for the General Fund and each major special revenue fund that has a legally adopted budget. The originally adopted and final revised budgets are presented for such funds. The District employs budget control by object codes and by individual appropriation accounts. Budgets are prepared on the modified accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America as prescribed by Governmental Accounting Standards Board. The budgets are revised during the year by the Board of Trustees to provide for revised priorities. Expenditures cannot legally exceed appropriations by major object code.

#### B. Schedule of the District's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability

This schedule presents information on the District's proportionate share of the net pension liability (NPL), the plans' fiduciary net position and, when applicable, the State's proportionate share of the NPL associated with the District. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

#### C. Schedule of the District's Plan Contributions

This schedule presents information on the District's required contribution, the amounts actually contributed, and any excess or deficiency related to the required contribution. In the future, as data becomes available, ten years of information will be presented.

#### D. Changes in Benefits Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms since the previous valuations for both CalSTRS and CalPERS.

#### E. Changes in Assumptions

The following are the assumptions for State Teachers Retirement Plan and Public Employer's Retirement Fund B:

CalSTRS	Measurement Period												
Assumptions	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016								
Consumer price inflation	2.75%	2.75%	3.00%	3.00%	3.00%								
Investment rate of return	7.10%	7.10%	7.10%	7.60%	7.60%								
Wage growth	3.50%	3.50%	3.50%	3.75%	3.75%								
CalPERS		1	Measurement Period										
Assumptions	June 30, 2020	June 30, 2019	June 30, 2018	June 30, 2017	June 30, 2016								
Discount Rate	7.15%	7.15%	7.15%	7.15%	7.65%								

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# **NOTE 2.** EXCESS OF EXPENDITURES OVER APPROPRIATIONS

For the year ended June 30, 2021, expenditures exceeded appropriations by the following amounts:

		Excess
Appropriations Category	Ex	penditures
General Fund:		
Certificated salaries	\$	1,022

These excess expenditures were offset by unexpended appropriations in other categories.



# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FINANCIAL STATEMENT COMBINING BALANCE SHEET JUNE 30, 2021

	Child velopment Fund	C	afeteria Fund	Mai	eferred ntenance Fund	ilding und	Fa	apital cilities Fund	Int Rec	Bond erest and demption Fund	Gov	Total Other ernmental Funds
ASSETS	04.004					• • • •						
Cash and equivalents	\$ 81,991	\$	25,026	\$	1,504	\$ 380	\$	5,411	\$	22,705	\$	137,017
Total Assets	\$ 81,991	\$	25,026	\$	1,504	\$ 380	\$	5,411	\$	22,705	\$	137,017
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCE												
Liabilities:												
Accounts payable	\$ 	\$	149	\$		\$ 	\$		\$		\$	149
Total Liabilities	 		149									149
Fund Balance:												
Restricted	81,991		24,877		-	380		5,411		22,705		135,364
Committed												
Other commitments	 				1,504	 						1,504
Total Fund Balance	81,991		24,877		1,504	 380		5,411	,	22,705	,	136,868
Total Liabilities and Fund Balance	\$ 81,991	\$	25,026	\$	1,504	\$ 380	\$	5,411	\$	22,705	\$	137,017

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT OTHER GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FINANCIAL STATEMENT COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	Child Development Fund	Cafeteria Fund	Deferred Maintenance Fund	Building Fund	Capital Facilities Fund	Bond Interest and Redemption Fund	Total Other Governmental Funds
REVENUES							
LCFF sources:			<b></b>		Φ.		<b>#</b> 000
Local sources Federal	\$ - 6,615	\$ - 55,574	\$ 5,000	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 5,000 62,189
Other state	76,009	4,540	-	-	-	158	80,707
Other local	46,922	15,391	5	512	393	37,479	100,702
Total Revenues	129,546	75,505	5,005	512	393	37,637	248,598
EXPENDITURES							
Classified salaries	70,388	51,820	-	-	_	-	122,208
Employee benefits	27,179	21,934	-	-	-	-	49,113
Books and supplies	3,622	45,292	-	-	-	-	48,914
Services and other operating expenditures	349	2,096	4,012	1,662	-	-	8,119
Debt Service: Interest and other	<del>-</del>	-	-	-	_	43,510	43,510
Total Expenditures	101,538	121,142	4,012	1,662		43,510	271,864
Excess (deficiency) of revenues over expenditures before other financing	20.000	(45 (25)	002	(1.150)	202	(5.052)	(22.266)
sources (uses)	28,008	(45,637)	993	(1,150)	393	(5,873)	(23,266)
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)							
Transfers in	=	43,900	-	1,000	-	-	44,900
Transfers out	(1,200)						(1,200)
Total Other Financing Sources (Uses)	(1,200)	43,900		1,000			43,700
Net Increase (Decrease) in Fund Balance	26,808	(1,737)	993	(150)	393	(5,873)	20,434
Fund Balance - Beginning	55,183	26,614	511	530	5,018	28,578	116,434
Fund Balance - Ending	\$ 81,991	\$ 24,877	\$ 1,504	\$ 380	\$ 5,411	\$ 22,705	\$ 136,868

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF INSTRUCTIONAL TIME FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

	2020/2021 Traditional	2020/2021	2020/2021	
Grade Level	Number of Instructional Days Offered <sup>1</sup>	Approved J-13A Days <sup>2</sup>	Total Credited Days	Status
Kindergarten	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade one	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade two	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade three	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade four	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade five	167	10	177	In Compliance
Grade six	167	10	177	In Compliance

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> The District did not utilize a multitrack calendar during the 2020/2021 fiscal year.

The District is not in compliance with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the Education Code; showing by grade level and has complied with the instructional days provisions. The Instructional Time finding is referenced as 2021-001.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> The California Department of Education has approved the request for 10 emergency days for the 2020/2021 fiscal year.

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT SCHEDULE OF FINANCIAL TRENDS AND ANALYSIS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

General Fund:	(Budgeted) * 2021/2022	2020/2021	2019/2020	2018/2019
Revenues and Other Financing Sources	\$ 1,742,827	\$ 1,588,298	\$ 1,545,391	\$ 1,475,404
Expenditures	1,633,884	1,408,844	1,377,126	1,311,269
Other Uses and Transfers Out	16,000	43,700	10,500	1,500
Total Outgo	1,649,884	1,452,544	1,387,626	1,312,769
Change in Fund Balance	92,943	135,754	157,765	162,635
Ending Fund Balance	\$ 1,639,313	\$ 1,546,370	\$ 1,410,616	\$ 1,252,851
Available Reserves <sup>1</sup>	\$ 1,096,267	\$ 961,860	\$ 719,589	\$ 646,764
Reserve for Economic Uncertainties	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 75,000	\$ 75,000
Unassigned Fund Balance	\$ 1,096,267	\$ 961,860	\$ 644,589	\$ 571,764
Available Reserves as a percentage of Total Outgo	66.4%	66.2%	51.9%	49.3%
Total Long-Term Debt	\$ 2,403,152	\$ 2,403,152	\$ 2,345,705	\$ 2,259,536
Average Daily Attendance at P-2	130	112	112	109

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trends are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

The General Fund balance has increased by \$293,519 over the past two years. The District has not incurred an operating deficit in any of the past three years. The 2021/2022 General Fund budget projects a increase of \$92,943 (6.0%).

For a District of this size, the state recommends available reserves of at least 5% of total General Fund expenditures, transfers out, and other uses (other outgo).

Total long-term debt has increased by \$143,616 over the past two years.

Average daily attendance has increased by 3 ADA over the past two years. The ADA is anticipated to increase 18 ADA during the fiscal year 2021/2022.

<sup>\*</sup> The 2021/2022 budget is included for analytical purposes only and has not been subjected to audit.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Available reserves consists of all unassigned fund balances and reserves for economic uncertainty that are contained within the governmental funds. Unassigned fund balances are typically only reported in the General Fund. However, other governmental funds may report negative unassigned fund balances and are included in the reported available reserves.

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT RECONCILIATION OF ANNUAL FINANCIAL AND BUDGET REPORT (SACS) WITH AUDITED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

				cial Reserve	
			Fund for Other		
	General		Than Capital		
	Fund		Outl	Outlay Projects *	
June 30, 2021 Annual Financial and Budget Report (SACS) Fund Balance	\$	1,118,638	\$	427,732	
Adjustments and Reclassifications:					
Reclassification for financial statement presentation		427,732		(427,732)	
June 30, 2021 Audited Financial Statement Fund Balance	\$	1,546,370	\$	-	

<sup>\*</sup> This audit reclassification is made for financial presentation purposes only, pursuant to GASB 54 which, when applied, does not recognize this fund as a special revenue fund type. Therefore, the fund balance is consolidated with the General Fund. However, the District is permitted under current State law to account for this fund as a special revenue fund type for interim reporting and budgeting purposes.

	Long-Term	
	Debt	
June 30, 2021 Annual Financial and Budget Report (SACS)		
Long-Term Debt	\$	2,331,076
Adjustments and Reclassifications:		
Long-Term Debt:		
General obligation bonds payable		72,076
June 30, 2021 Audited Financial Statement Balance	\$	2,403,152

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT NOTES TO SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# **NOTE 1.** PURPOSE OF SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

#### A. Other Governmental Funds Financial Statements

These statements provide information on the Pacific Elementary School District's (District) Governmental non-major funds, by object.

#### B. Schedule of Average Daily Attendance

Average daily attendance is a measurement of the number of pupils attending classes of the District. The purpose of attendance accounting from a fiscal standpoint is to provide the basis on which apportionments of state funds are made to the District. This schedule provides information regarding the attendance of students at various grade levels and in different programs.

#### C. Schedule of Instructional Time

This schedule presents information on the amount of instructional time and number of days offered by the District and whether the District complied with article 8 (commencing with section 46200) of chapter 2 of part 26 of the Education Code; showing by grade level and has complied with the instructional days provisions. The District has received incentive funding for increasing instructional time as provided by the Incentives for Longer Instructional Day.

## D. Schedule of Financial Trends and Analysis

This schedule discloses the District's financial trends by displaying past years' data along with current year budget information. These financial trend disclosures are used to evaluate the District's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

#### E. Reconciliation of Annual Financial and Budget Report (SACS) with Audited Financial Statements

This schedule provides the information necessary to reconcile the fund balances of all funds reported on the Unaudited Actual Financial Report to the audited financial statements.

#### F. Schedule of Charter School

This schedule represents a complete listing of all charter schools authorized by the District and indicates whether their financial activities and balances have been included in the District's annual audited financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2021. The District has not authorized any Charter Schools; therefore this schedule has not been included for 2020/2021.



# Robertson & Associates, cpas

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# REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

Board of Trustees Pacific Elementary School District Davenport, California

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Pacific Elementary School District (District), as of and for the year ended June 30, 2021, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the District's basic financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated February 23, 2022.

#### **Internal Control Over Financial Reporting**

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the District's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinions on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control.

A deficiency in internal control exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A material weakness is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the District's financial statements will not be prevented or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

#### **Compliance and Other Matters**

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the District's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the District's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the District's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lakeport, California

Robitson & Cossociation, CAA:

February 23, 2022

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT ON STATE COMPLIANCE

Board of Trustees Pacific Elementary School District Davenport, California

#### Compliance

We have audited Pacific Elementary School District (District)'s compliance with the types of compliance requirements described in the 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting, that could have a material effect on each of the District's state programs for the year ended June 30, 2021.

#### Management's Responsibility

Compliance with the applicable compliance requirements is the responsibility of the District's management.

# Auditor's Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on the District's compliance with the applicable compliance requirements based on our compliance audit.

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and 2020-21 *Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting*. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether noncompliance with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct material effect on the programs identified in the below schedule occurred. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence about the District's compliance with those requirements and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinion. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the District's compliance with those requirements.

In connection with the compliance audit referred to above, we selected and tested transactions and records to determine the District's compliance with the State laws and regulations applicable to the following items:

	Procedures
Description	Performed
<b>Local Education Agencies Other Than Charter Schools:</b>	
Attendance	Yes
Teacher Certification and Misassignments	Yes
Kindergarten Continuance	Yes
Instructional Time	Yes
Instructional Materials	Yes
Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers	No, see below
Classroom Teacher Salaries	Yes
Early Retirement Incentive	No, see below
Gann Limit Calculation	Yes
School Accountability Report Card	Yes
K-3 Grade Span Adjustment	Yes
Apprenticeship: Related and Supplemental Instruction	Not applicable
Comprehensive School Safety Plan	Yes
District of Choice	No, see below
School Districts, County Office of Education and Charter Schools	
California Clean Energy Jobs Act	Yes
Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds	Yes
Unduplicated Local Control Funding Formula Pupil Counts	Yes
Independent Study-Course Based	No, see below
Charter Schools	
Attendance	Not applicable
Mode of Instruction	Not applicable
Nonclassroom-Based Instruction/Independent Study For Charter Schools	Not applicable
Determination of Funding for Nonclassroom-Based Instruction	Not applicable
Charter School Facility Grant Program	Not applicable

The term "Not Applicable" used above is to mean either the District did not offer the program during the current fiscal year or the program applies to a different type of local education agency.

We did not perform testing for Ratios of Administrative Employees to Teachers because the District has one or fewer administrators.

The District did not offer an Early Retirement Incentive Program during the current year; therefore, we did not perform procedures related to the Early Retirement Incentive Program.

The District did not apply to be a District of Choice; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to this program.

The District does not offer an Independent Study - Course Based program; therefore, we did not perform any procedures related to the Independent Study - Course Based Program.

#### **Basis for Qualified Opinion on State Compliance**

As described in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses, the District did not comply with compliance requirements regarding Instructional Time and Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds as described item 2021-001. Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for Pacific Elementary School District to comply with state laws and regulations applicable to that program.

# **Qualified Opinion on State Programs**

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance with Instructional Time and Proper Expenditure of Education Protection Account Funds identified in the schedule of findings and responses, as item 2021-001, Pacific Elementary School District complied, in all material respects, with the state laws and regulations referred to above for the year ended June 30, 2021.

#### **Unmodified Opinion on Each of the other State Programs**

In our opinion, the District complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of the state compliance programs identified in the table above for the year ended June 30, 2021.

#### **District's Response to Findings**

Rebetson & Cossociation, CAA:

The District's response to the finding identified in our audit is included in the accompanying schedule of findings and responses. We did not audit the District's response and, accordingly, express no opinion on the response.

# **Purpose of this Report**

The purpose of this report on state compliance is solely to describe the results of our testing based on the requirements of the 2020-21 Guide for Annual Audits of K-12 Local Education Agencies and State Compliance Reporting. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Lakeport, California

February 23, 2022



# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# **Financial Statement Findings**

There were no findings or questioned costs relative to the financial statements.

# **Federal Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

There were no findings or questioned costs relative to federal awards or programs.

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

### **State Award Findings and Questioned Costs**

#### 2021-001 Instructional Time / State Code 40000 State Compliance

#### Criteria

Pursuant to Education Code sections 43504(c) - For the 2020–21 school year, for purposes of the requirement on school districts to offer 180 instructional days per school year pursuant to Section 46208.

#### **Condition**

The District did not maintain 180 school days for the 2020/2021 fiscal year. On the Form J-13A the District had indicated that they had 2 built in emergency days. Reviewing the school attendance calendar there were no built-in emergency days to move to the beginning of when the emergency began and did not modify the school calendar to extend it by three school days. When reviewing with the District, they misinterpreted overage of instructional minutes to constitute a day of school. The audited total school year is 177 days.

#### Effect

For the fiscal year 2020/2021 District is short three instructional days.

#### Cause

The District misinterpreted that the overage in instructional time would constitute a day of instruction. Therefore, the District did not modify the school calendar to extend for the three initial closure days.

#### **Questioned Cost**

The District is subject to an instructional day penalty for all grades. The schedule below shows the amount of questioned costs the District is required to return to the California Department of Education.

Item Number	Calculating the Cost of an Instructional Days Audit Penalty	K	1–3	4–6	7-8	9–12
1	Affected grade level(s)	K	1-3	4-6		
2	Affected grade level ADA	18.85	47.92	41.91		
3	Derived Value of ADA by Grade Span	\$9,384.76	\$9,384.76	\$8,884.79		
10	Number of required days	180	180	180		
11	Number of days short	3	3	3		
12	Instructional Day Penalty by Grade Span	\$ 2,972	\$ 7,555	\$ 6,256	\$ -	\$ -
13	Total Instructional Day Penalty	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 16,783

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT FINDINGS AND RESPONSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

# **2021-001 Instructional Time / State Code 40000 State Compliance** (Continued)

#### Recommendation

The District should review CDE's published guidance regarding built in emergency days for future filing of the Form J-13A. It is recommended per pursuant to Education Code (EC) Section 43504.5, LEAs that fail to maintain the prescribed minimum number of instructional days for the 2020-21 school year may seek a waiver of fiscal penalties with the State Board of Education (SBE). Such waivers may only be granted upon the condition that the school(s) in which the days were lost, maintain days of instruction equal to those lost and in addition to the amount required, for twice the number of years that it failed to maintain the prescribed minimum number of instructional days for the school year. These adjustments must commence no later than the school year following the year in which the waiver was granted and continue for each succeeding school year until the condition is satisfied.

#### District Response and Action Plan

District has recognized the initial Form J-13A regarding the CZU fires listed the incorrect number of requested instructional days waived. The initial form was approved by the CDE. Upon recognition of the mistake, the District has discussed with the CDE and submitted a corrected Form J-13A with 13 instructional days waived. CDE is aware of the correction and in the process of reviewing the revised form. District will monitor instructional minutes, instructional days, calendar days, and future J-13A forms with the assistance of the county office of education and CDE.

# PACIFIC ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DISTRICT SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2021

		District Explanation,	
Finding/Recommendation	Current Status	If Not Implemented	
There were no prior year findings.			